



Ruwvoer



PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Yield gaps in Dutch forage production

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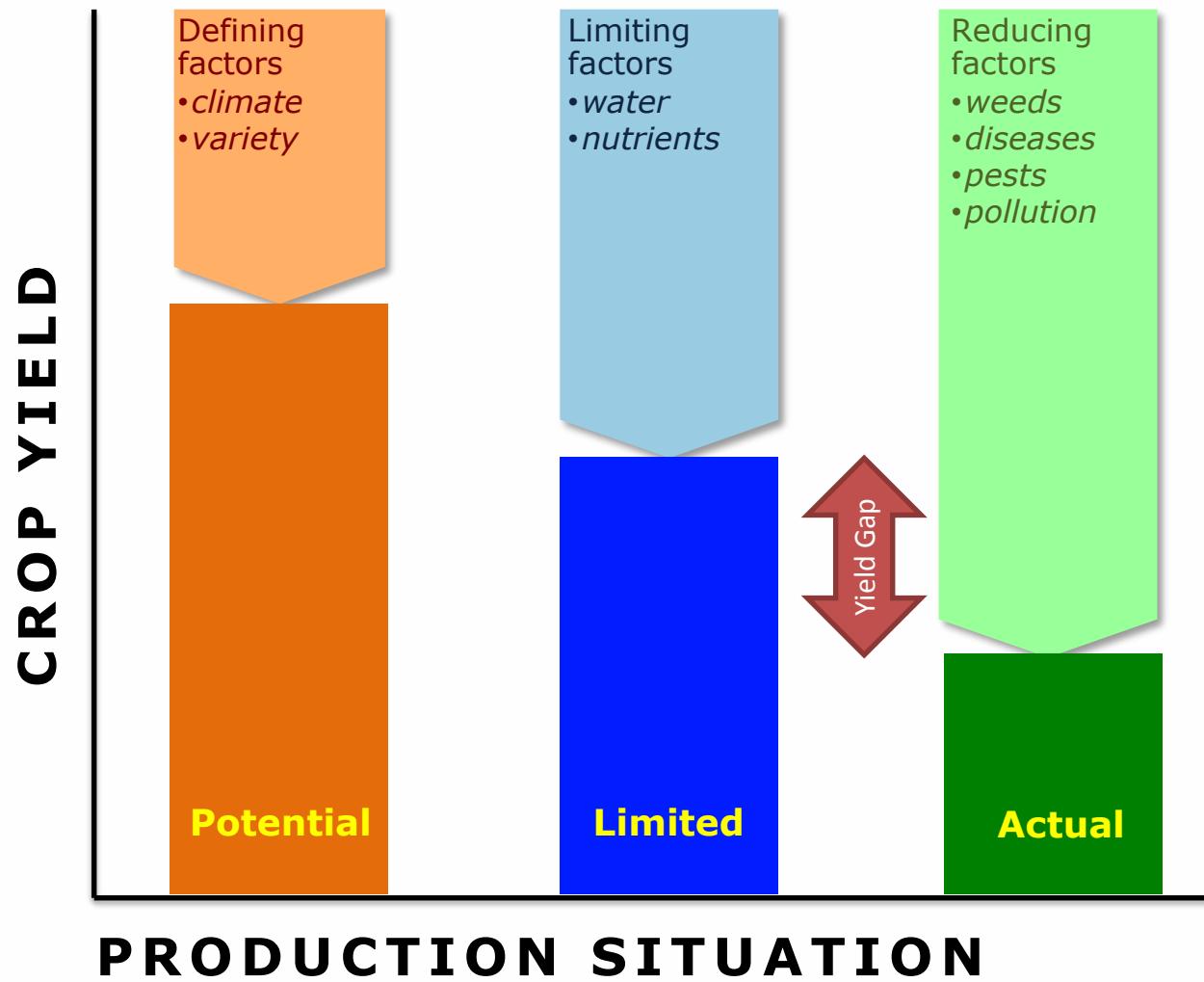
Practical innovations for sustainable forage production



Nordic Maize breeding



Theoretical production ecology

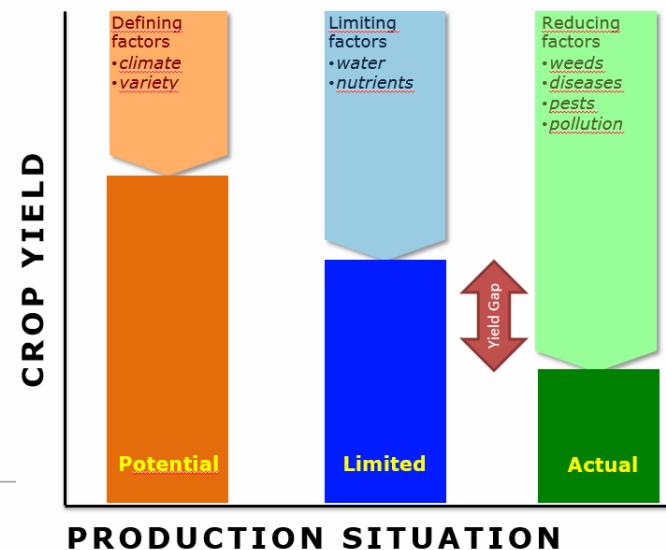


Quantifying...

- Yield levels

- Y_P Potential yield
- Y_W Water-limited yield
- Y_N Nitrogen-limited yield
- Y_{WN} Water- and nitrogen-limited yield
- Y_A Actual yield
- Y_G Yield Gap

- Genetic progress



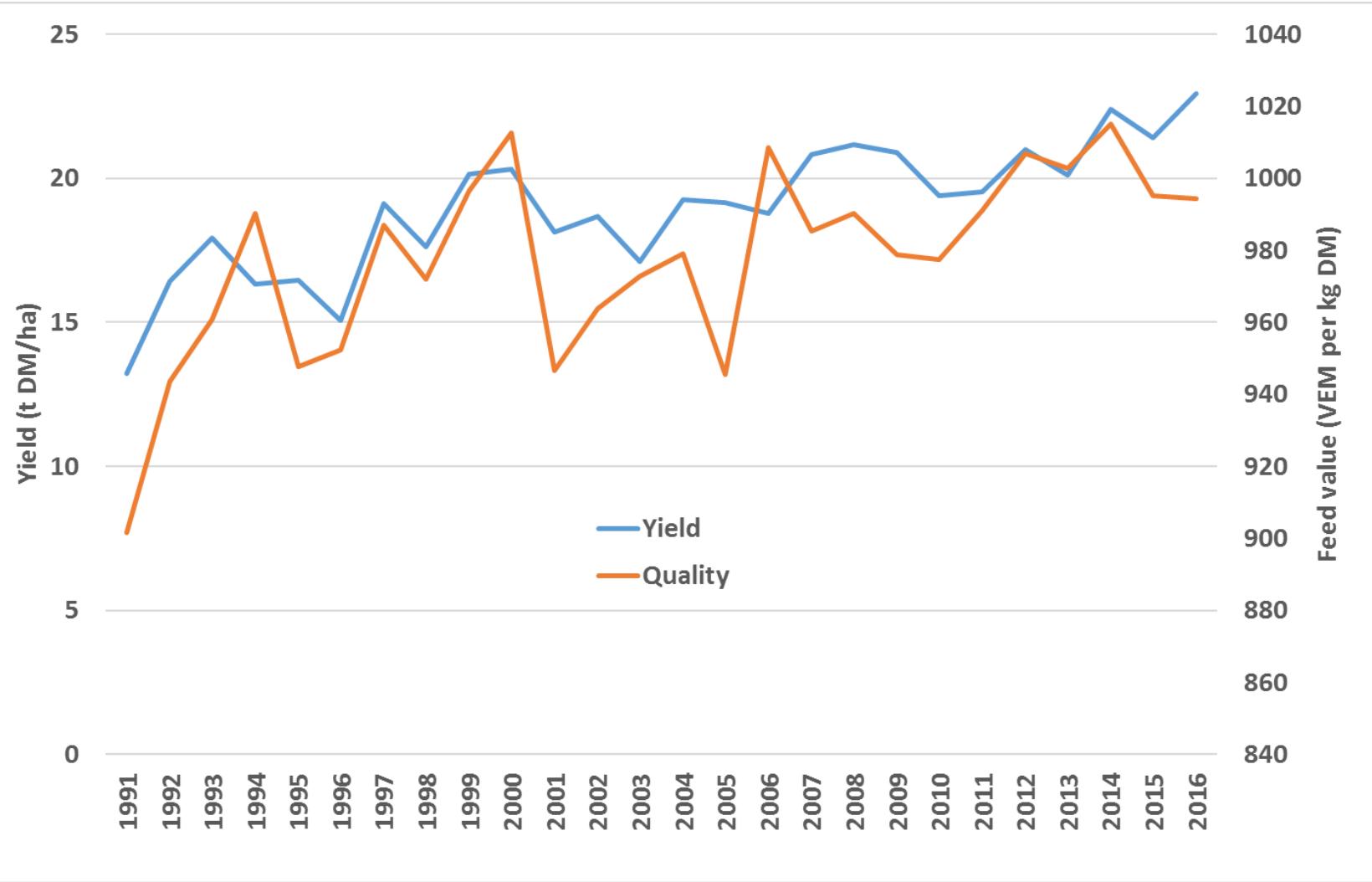
Genetic progress



Value for Cultivation and Use (VCU) trials

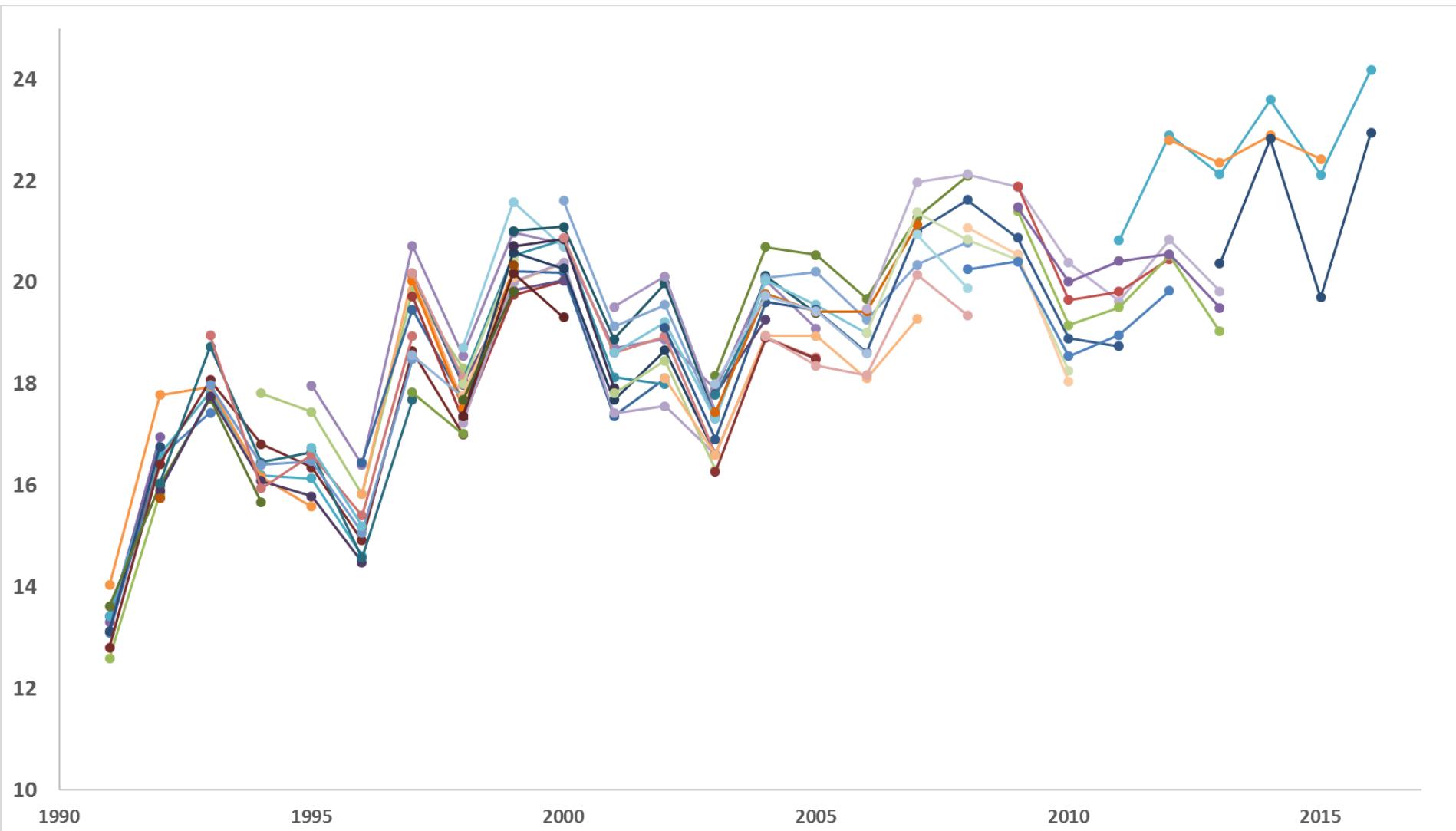
	Perennial ryegrass	Forage maize
Period	1975 - 2015	1991-2015
Experiments	180	120
Harvest years	3	1
Soil	Clay - Sand	Clay - Sand
Varieties	1147	1187
Types	Late - Medium	Early - Late
Ploidy	Diploid - Tetraploid	-
Management	Cutting – Grazing	-
Traits	Yield, Sward quality	Yield, NEL

Forage maize – VCU trials



Value for Cultivation and Use

Genetic and non-genetic trends (incomplete set, as example)



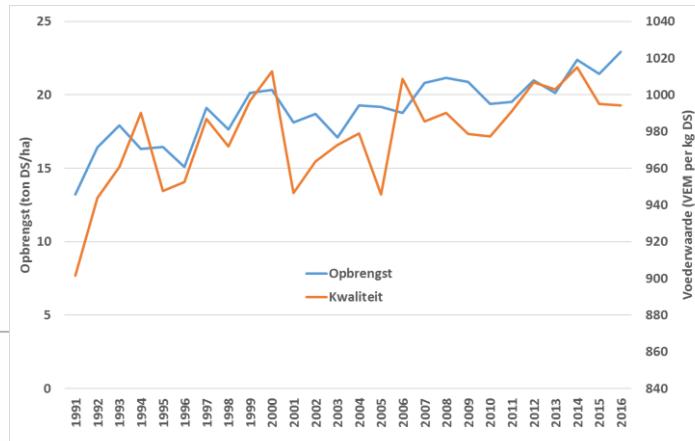
Forage maize – VCU trials

Genetic progress per year

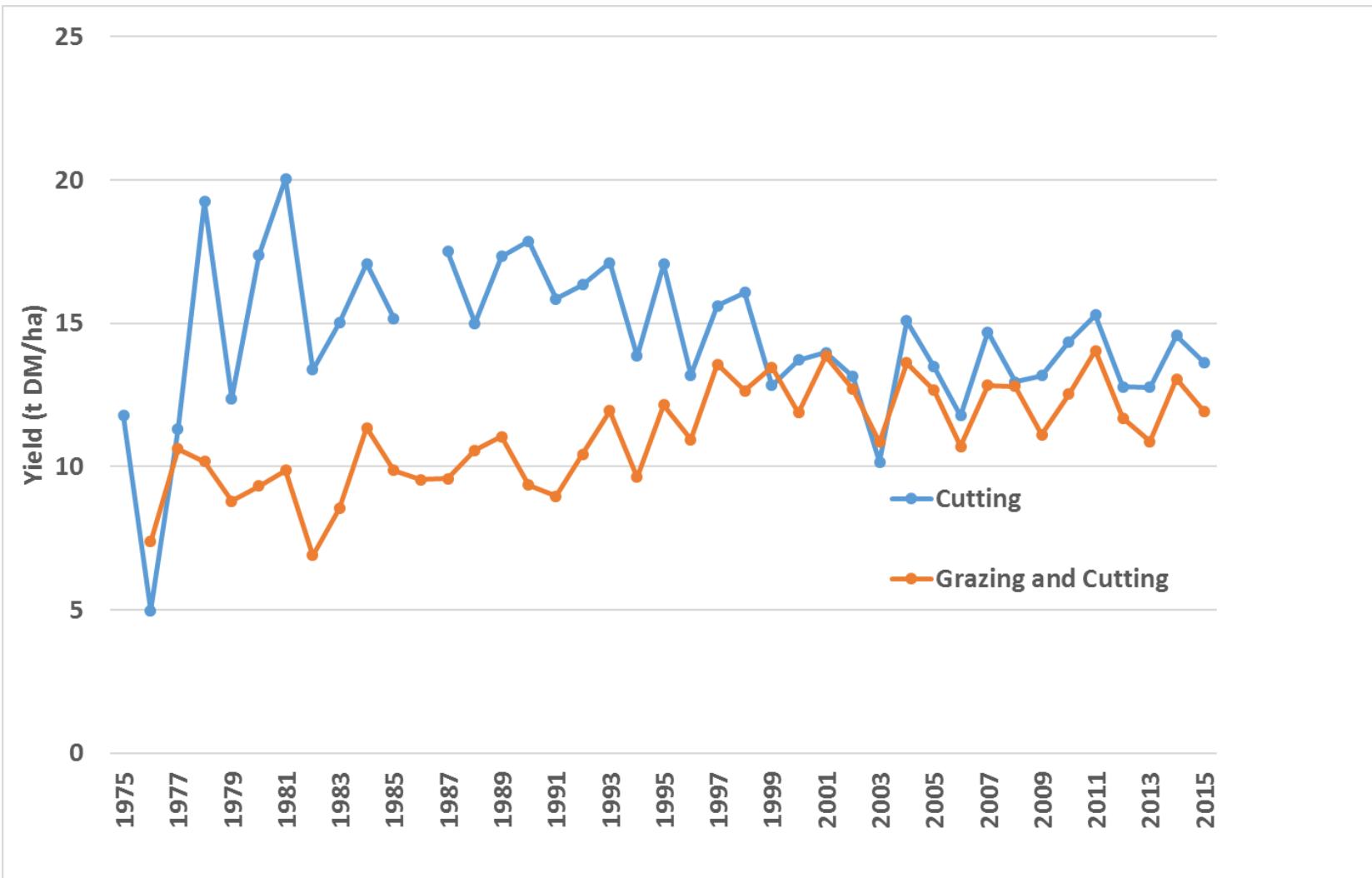
- Dry matter yield: 185 kg DM per ha
- Feed value: 1.2 VEM per kg DM

Non-Genetic progress per year

- Dry matter yield : 23 kg DM per ha
- Feed value : 0.9 VEM per kg DM



Grass – VCU trials





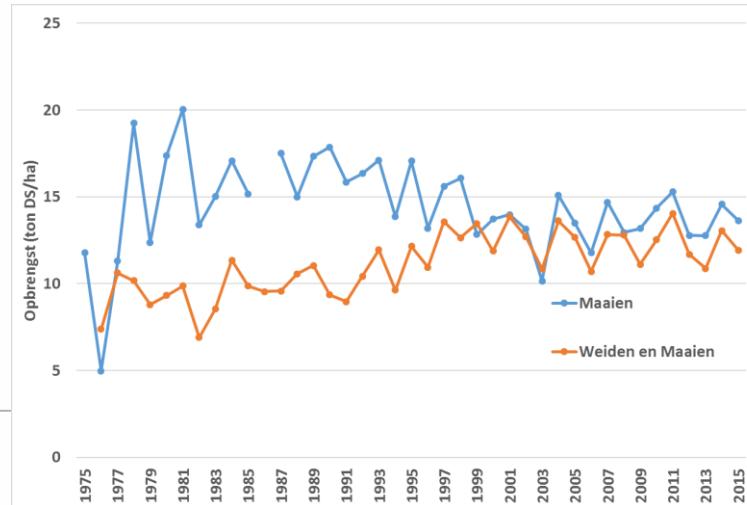
Grasland – VCU trials

Genetic progress per year

- Dry matter yield: 52 kg DM per ha

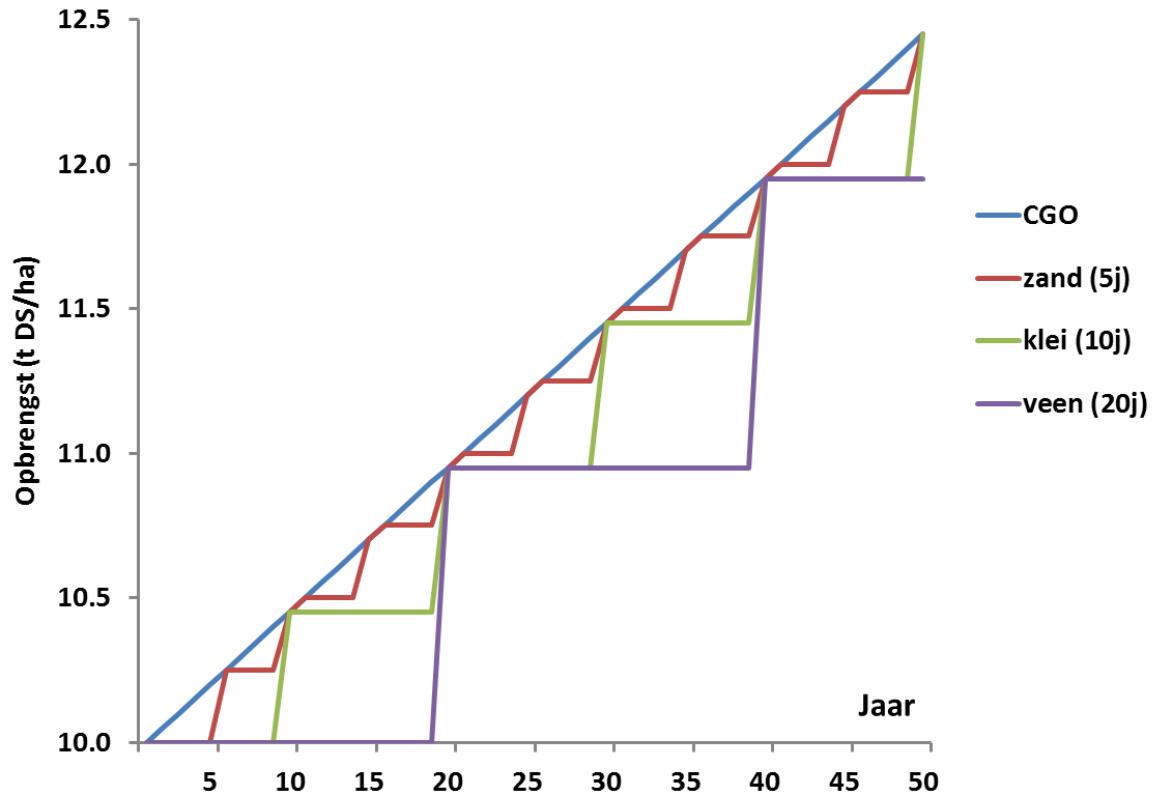
Non-genetic progress per year

- Dry matter yield: -11 kg DM per ha
 - Cutting - 77 kg DM per ha
 - Grazing and cutting + 54 kg DM per ha

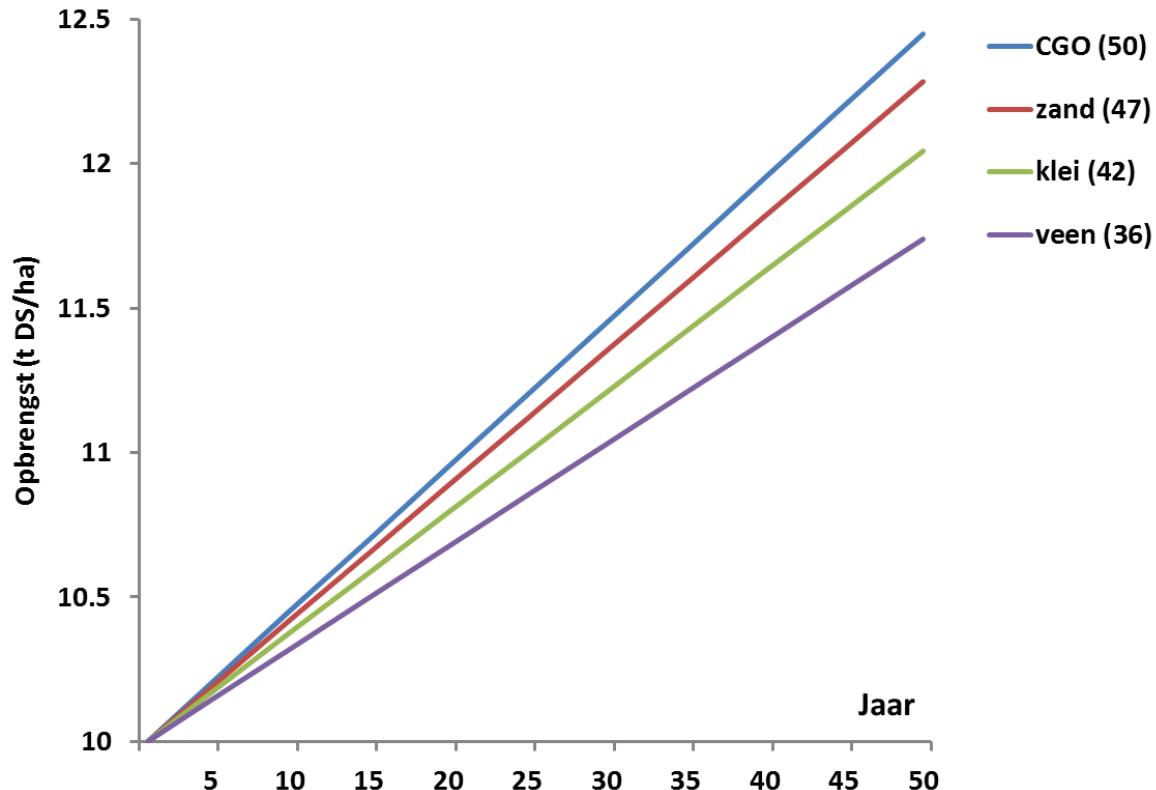


Actual genetic progress

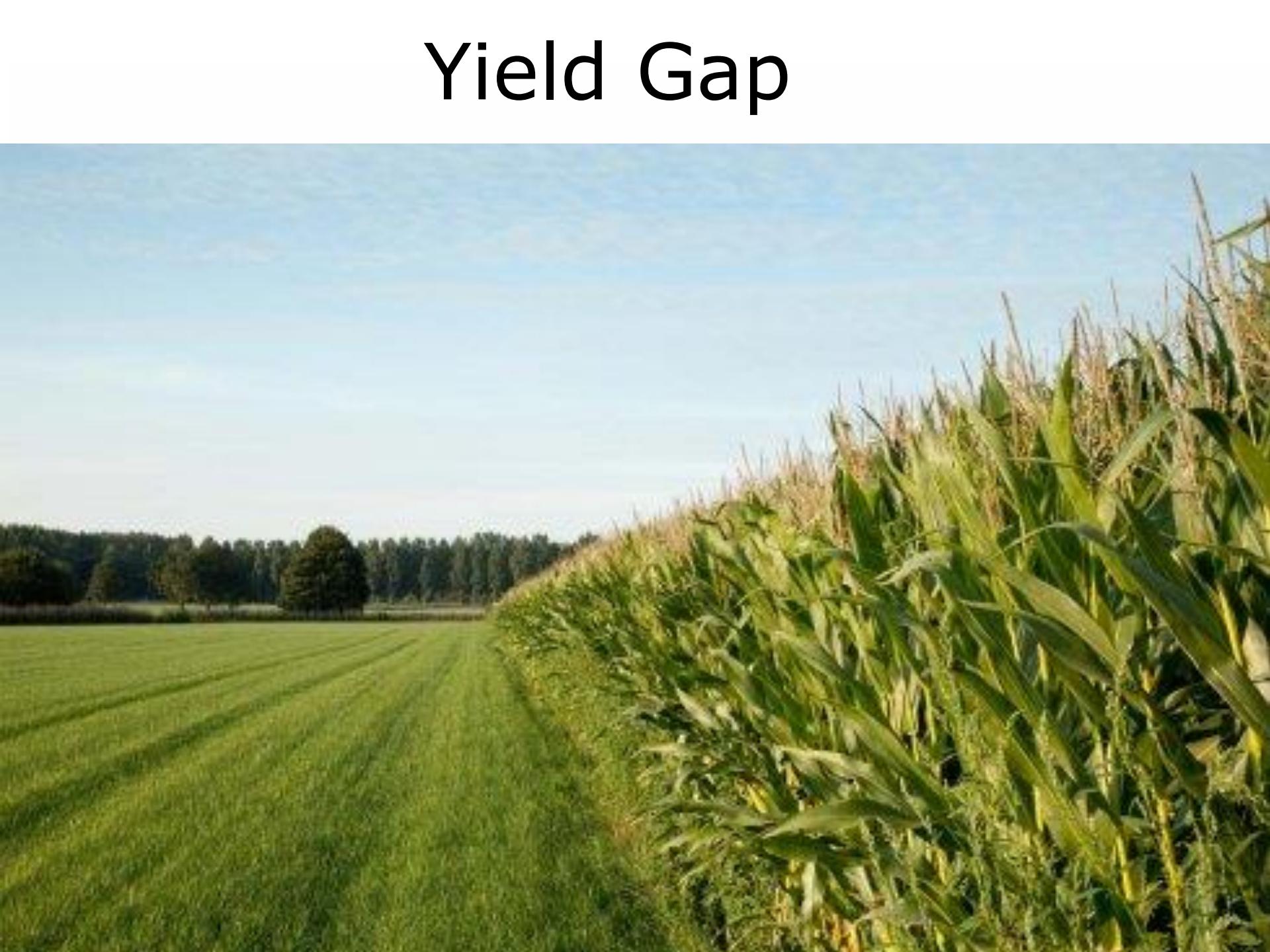
- Grass : 50 kg DM per ha



Actual genetic progress



Yield Gap

A photograph of a rural landscape. In the foreground, a field of green corn plants stretches towards the horizon. To the left, a smaller field of green wheat is visible, separated by a thin line. A dense line of trees marks the background under a clear blue sky.

Quantifying...

- Yield levels

- Y_P	Potential yield	 Models
- Y_W	Water-limited yield	
- Y_N	Nitrogen-limited yield	
- Y_{WN}	Water- and nitrogen-limited yield	
- Y_A	Actual yield	
- Y_G	Yield Gap	

Nitrogen-limited yield (Y_N)	N-input (kg N/ha)	N standards (kg N/ha)
Grass (cutting only)	345	300 - 385
Grass (cutting & grazing)	300	250 - 345
Maize	120	112 - 185

Challenges in grasslands

- Function (production, biodiversity)
- Botanical composition (monocultures, mixed swards)
- Ploidy (diploid, tetraploid)
- Variety
- Heading date (early, late)
- Sward age (newly sown, temporary, permanent)
- Management (cutting, grazing)
- Harvest stage (continuous grazing, rotational grazing, silage, hay)
- Dry matter, Feeding value

Grassland terminology

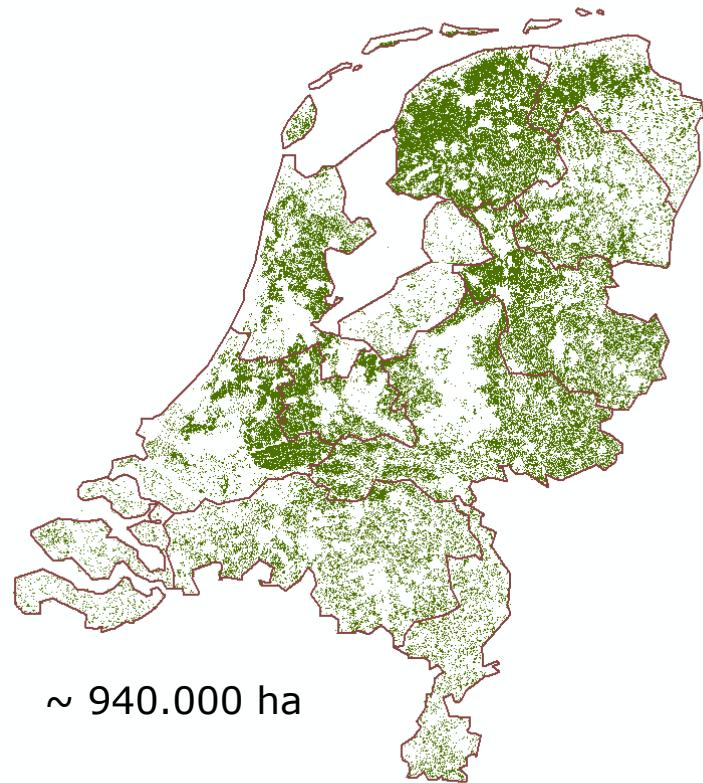
- Cutting (target = 3.5) 4.5 - 2.0 t DM/ha
- Grazing (target = 1.7) 2.0 – 1.1 t DM/ha
- Number of cuts

Cuts per year	Formal name	Silage cuts	Grazing events
0	Only grazing	0	7-8
1	100% mowing	1	5-7
2	200% mowing	2	4-6
5-6	Only cutting	5-6	0

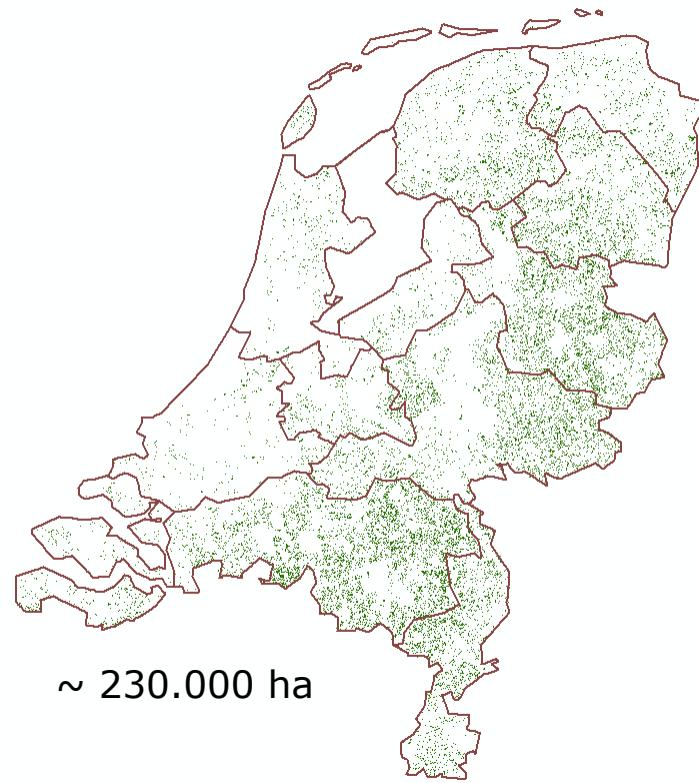
Crop models

- Grass: GRAS2007
 - Empirical model
 - Robust N response curve
 - Flexible and realistic management settings
 - DM yield, NPK uptake, feeding value
 - Corrections for daily temperature and water balance
 - Not consistent with theoretical production ecology
- Forage maize: WOFOST
 - Process based crop model
 - DM yield
 - Nitrogen limitation via empirical relations

Grass

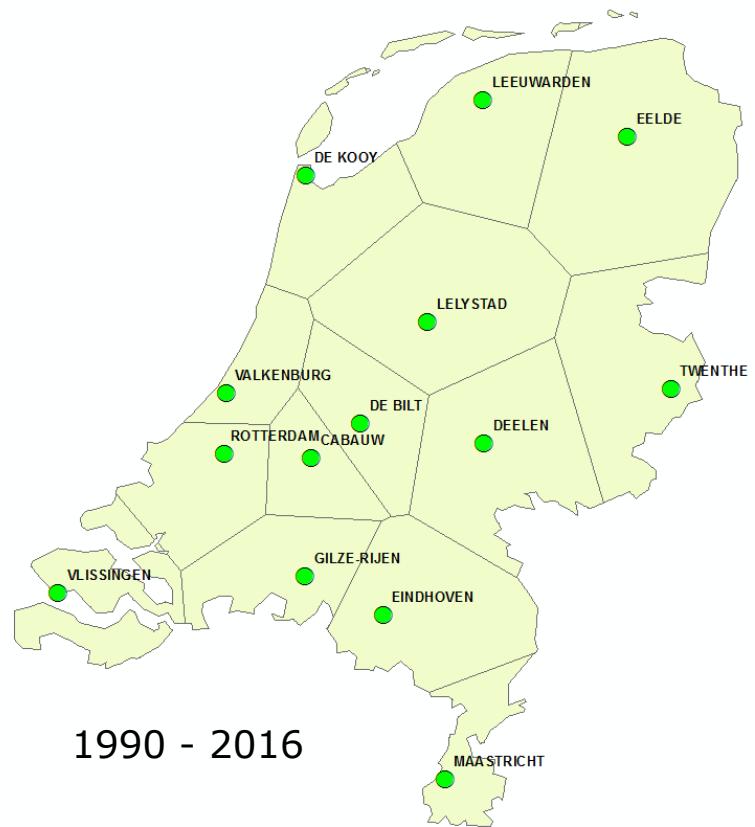
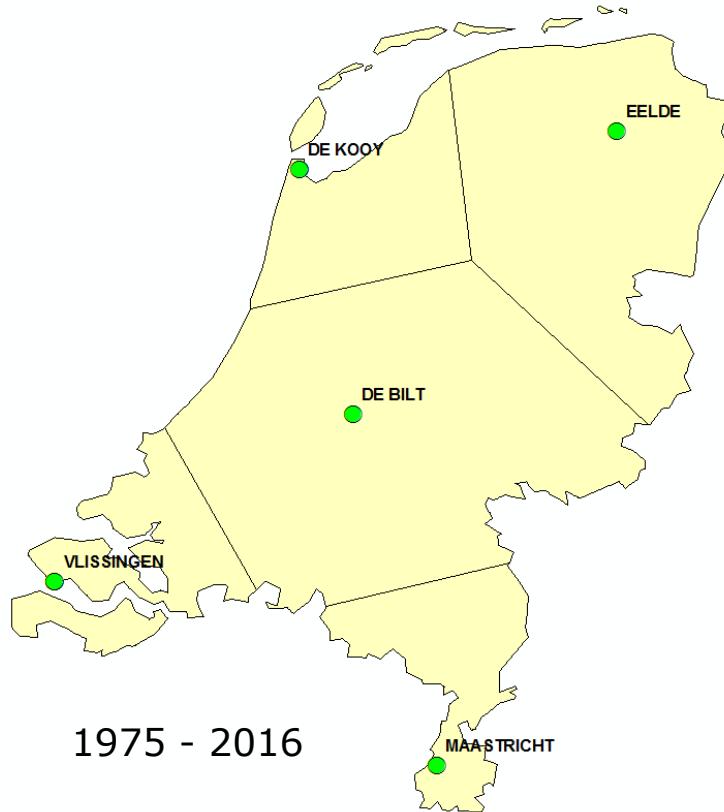


Forage maize

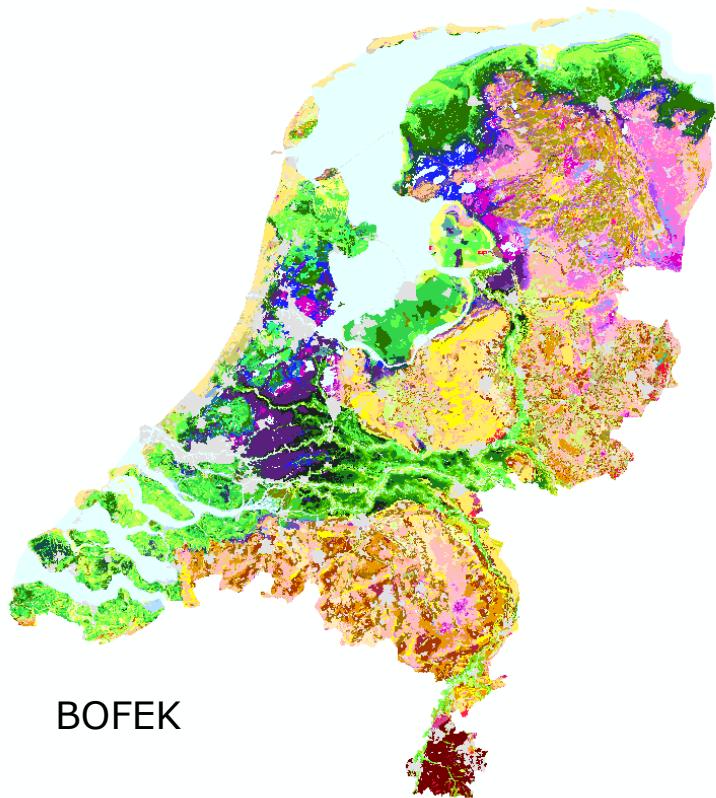


LGN7, 25m x 25m (2012)

Daily weather data



Soils



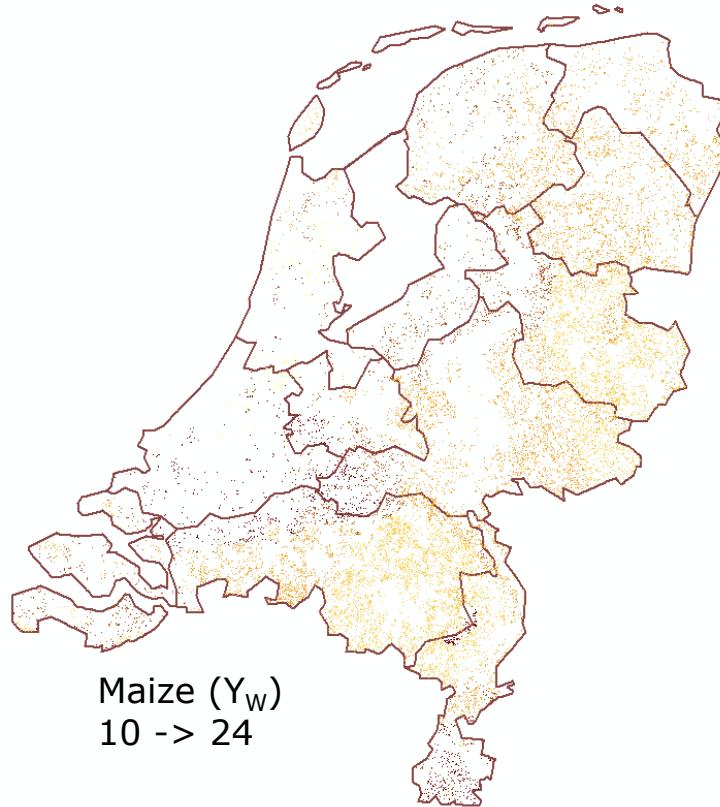
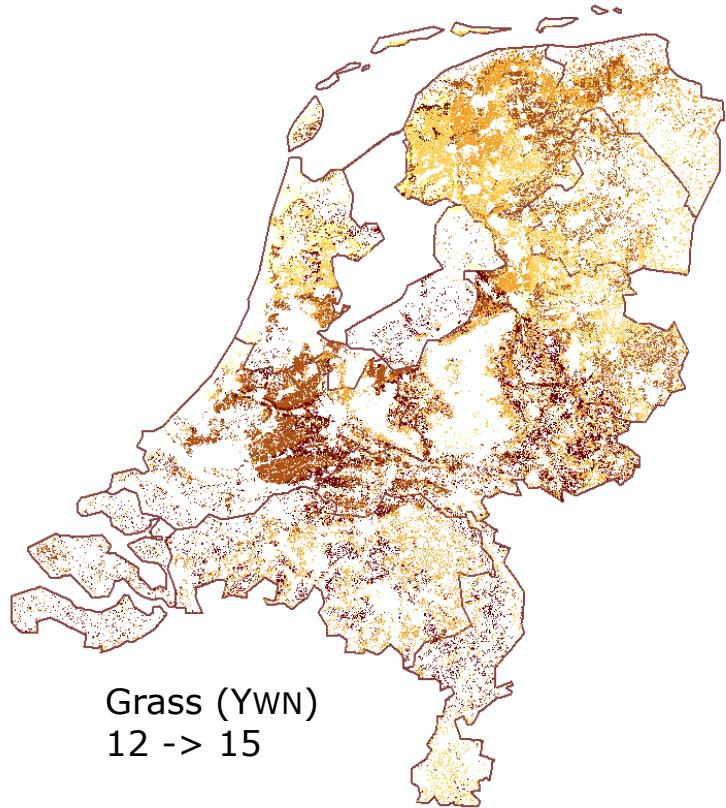
BOFEK



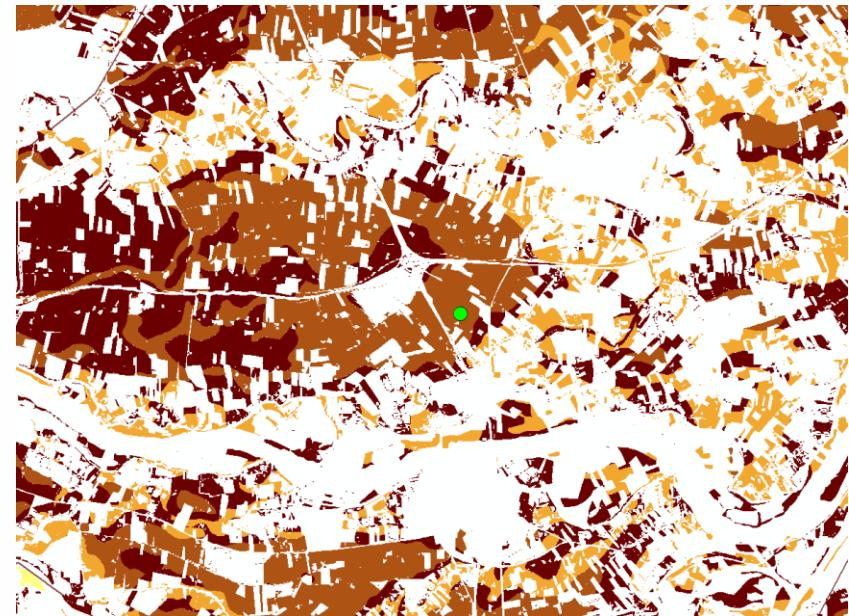
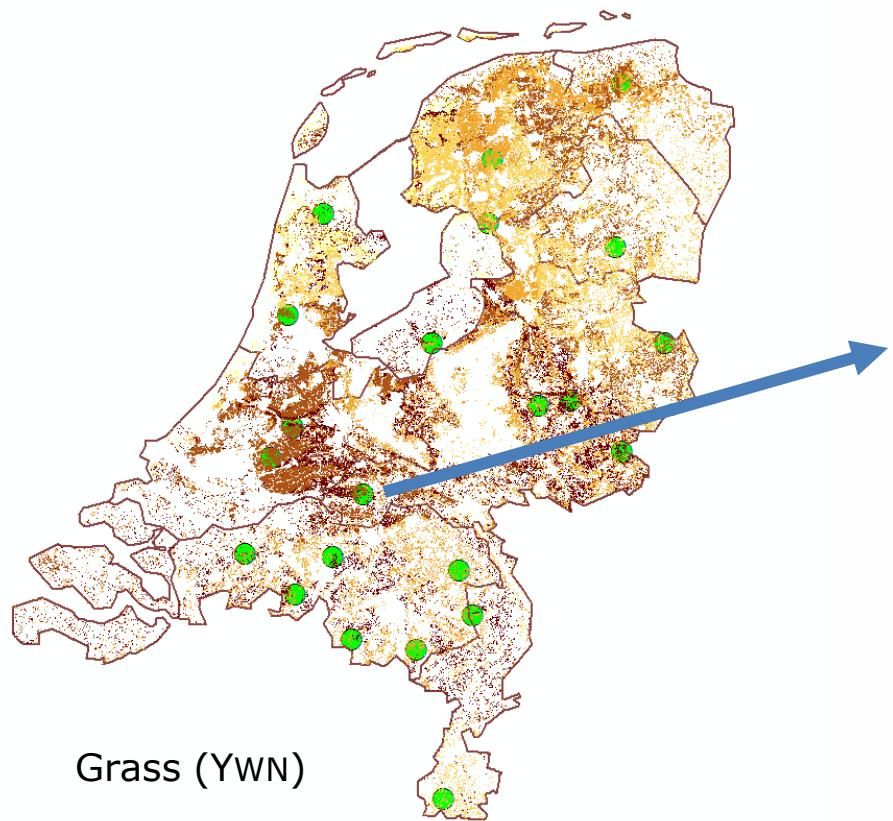
ESDB

BOFEK: Bodemfysische eenheden
ESDB: European Soil DataBase

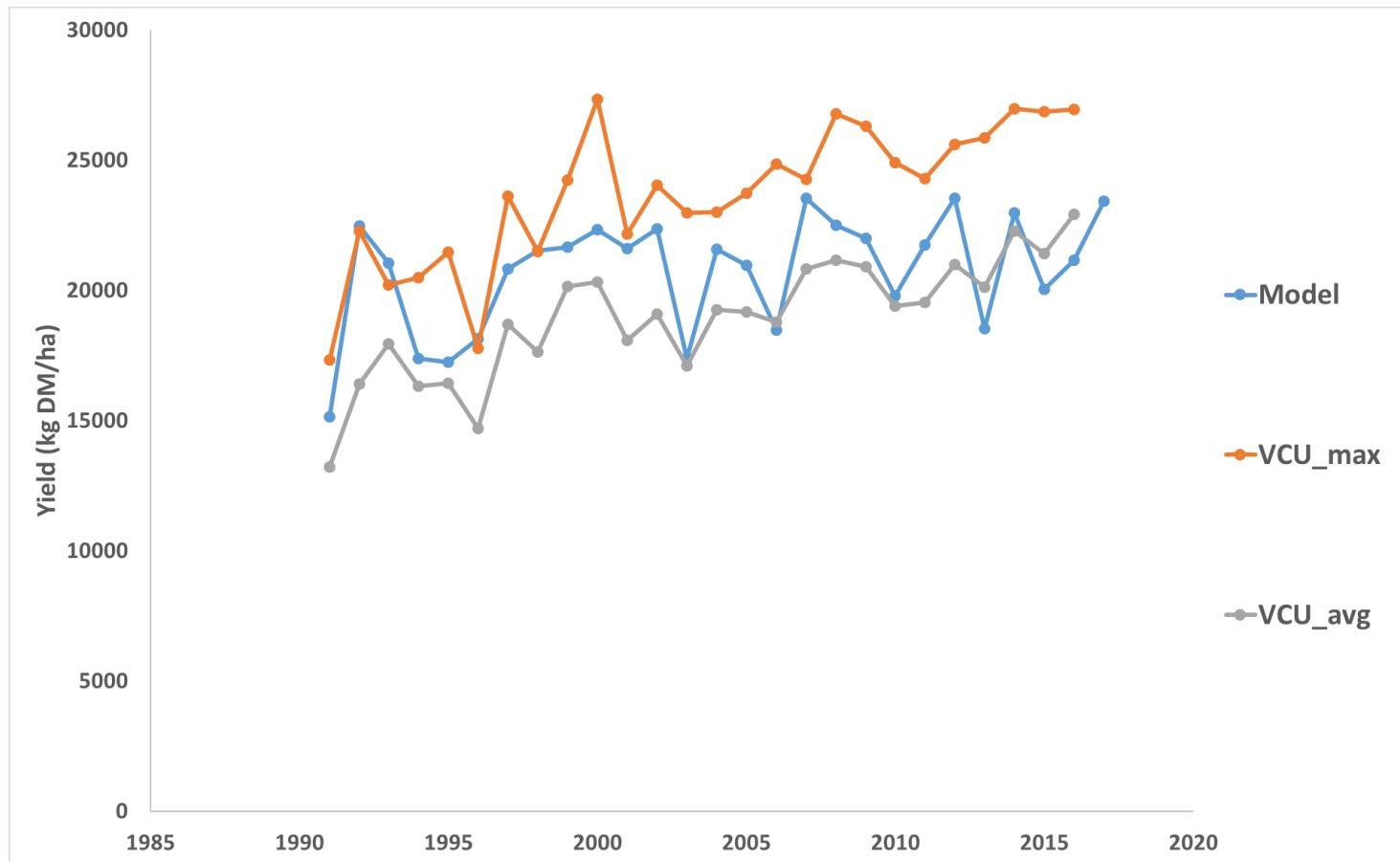
Output



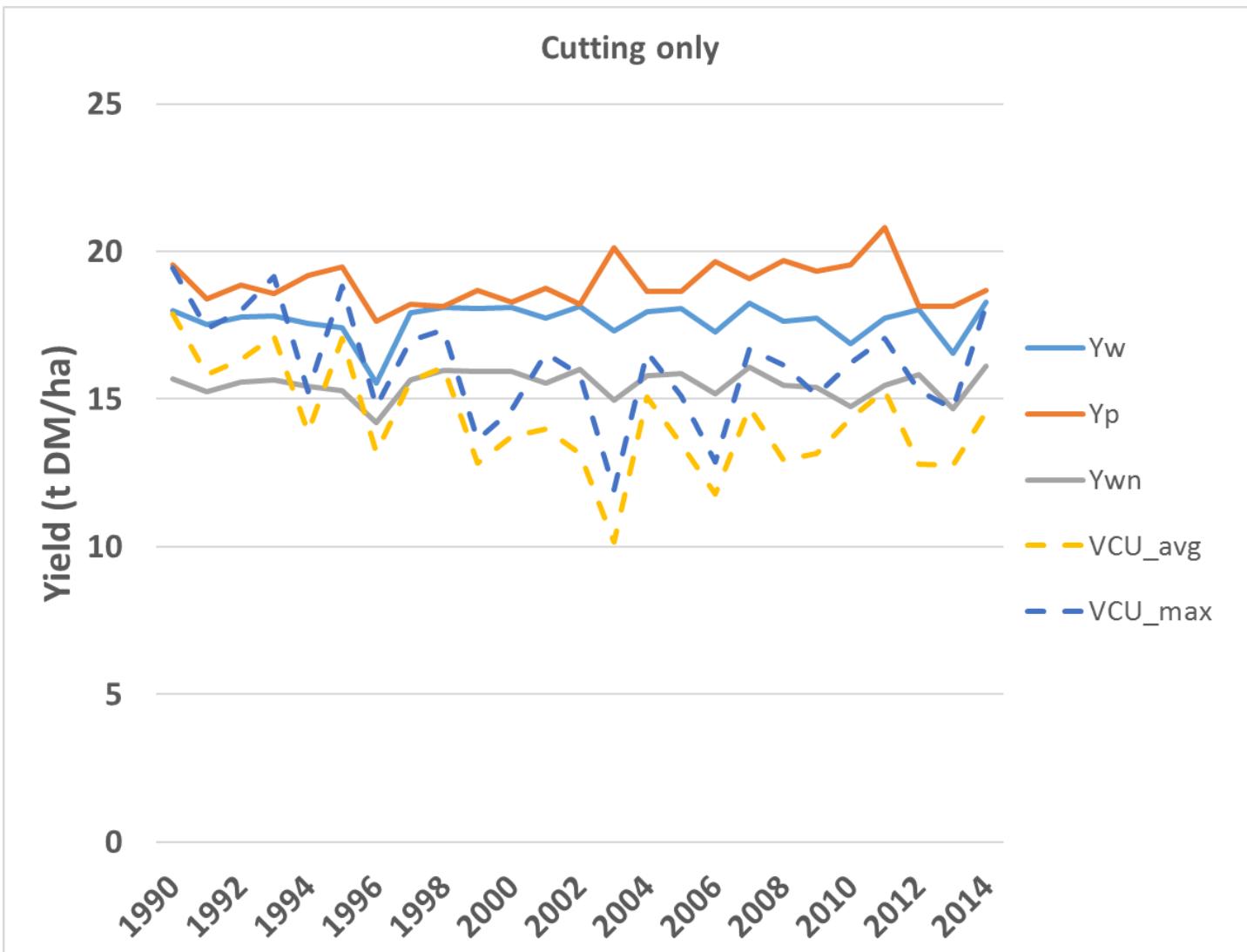
Linking to farms



Maize: Wofost - VCU

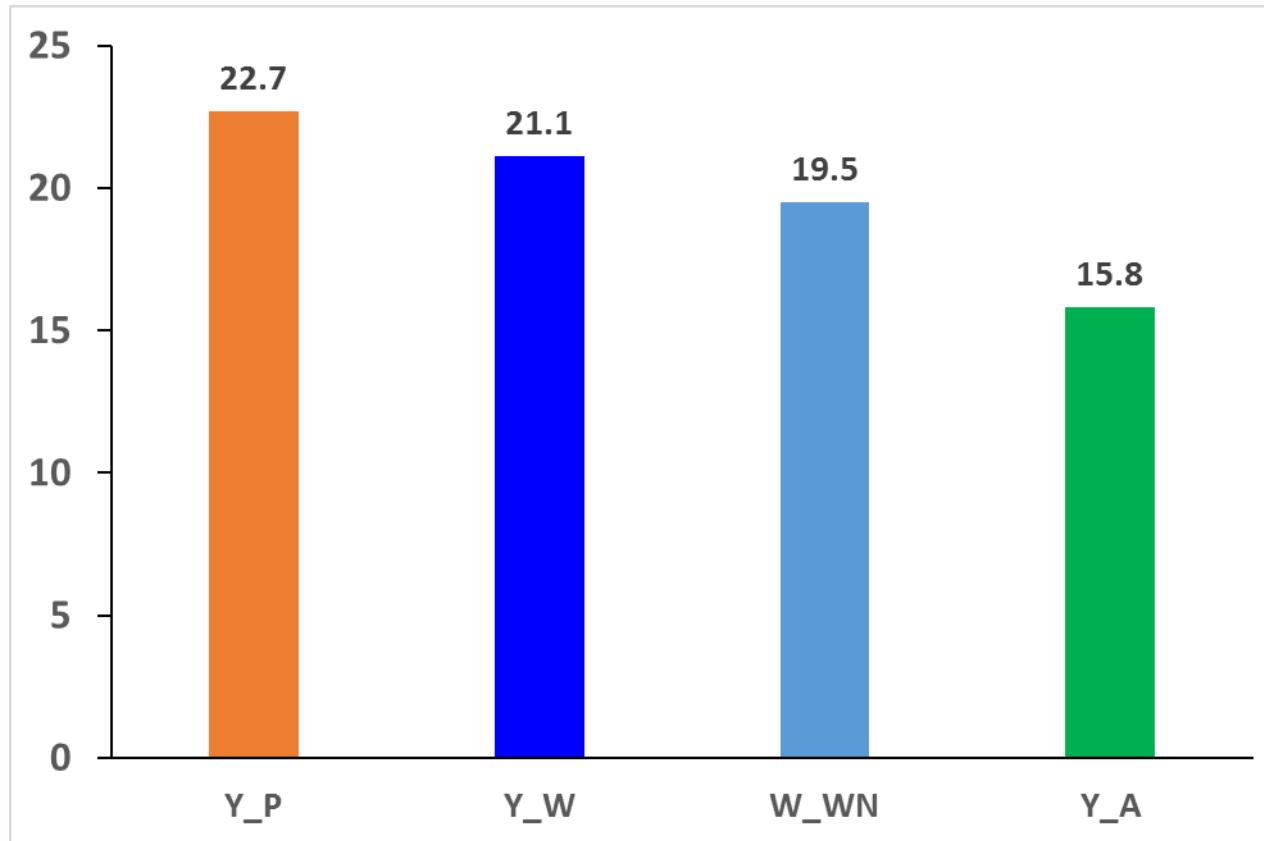


Grass: GRAS2007 - VCU



Forage maize

(gross; t DM per ha)

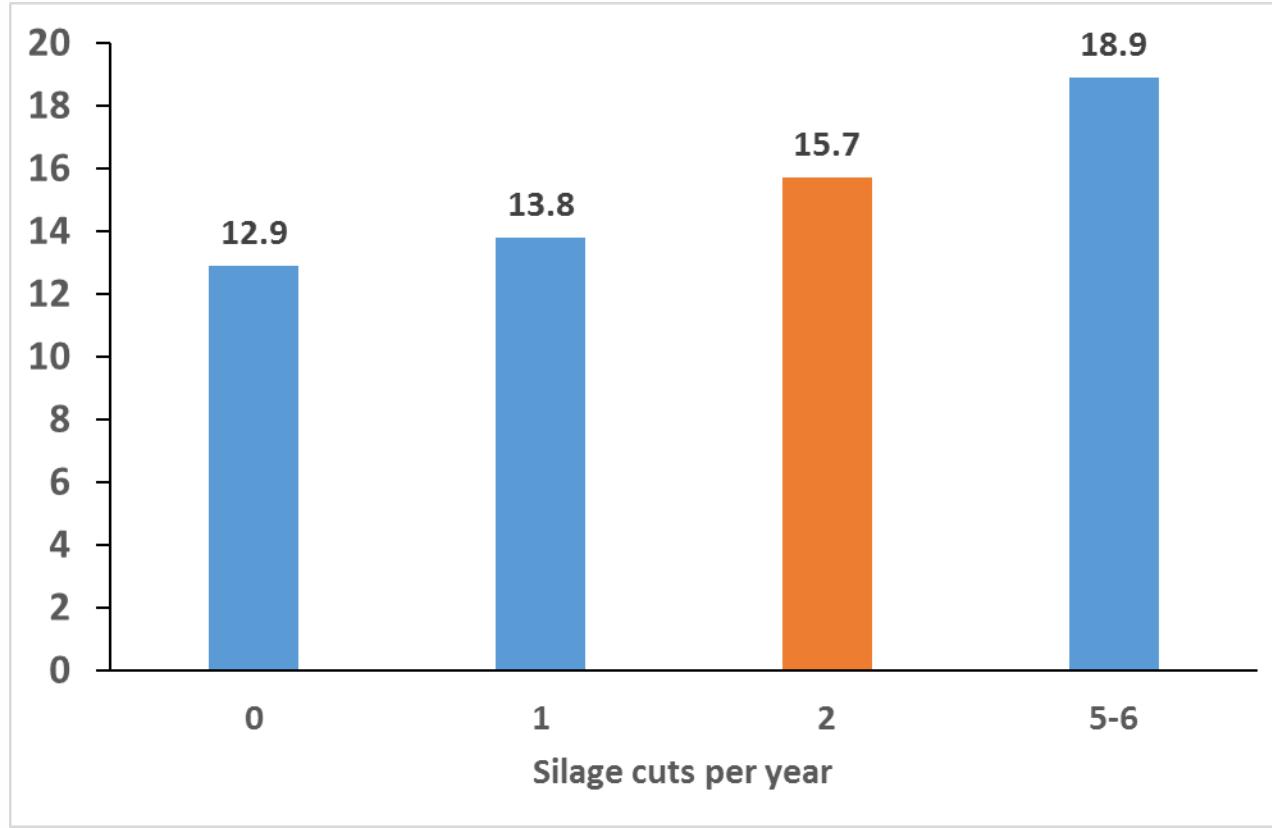


Maize yield – soil type (t DM/ha)

Soil type	Y_P	Y_W
Clay/Loam	22.8	20.9
Peat	22.3	22.2
Sand	22.6	19.9

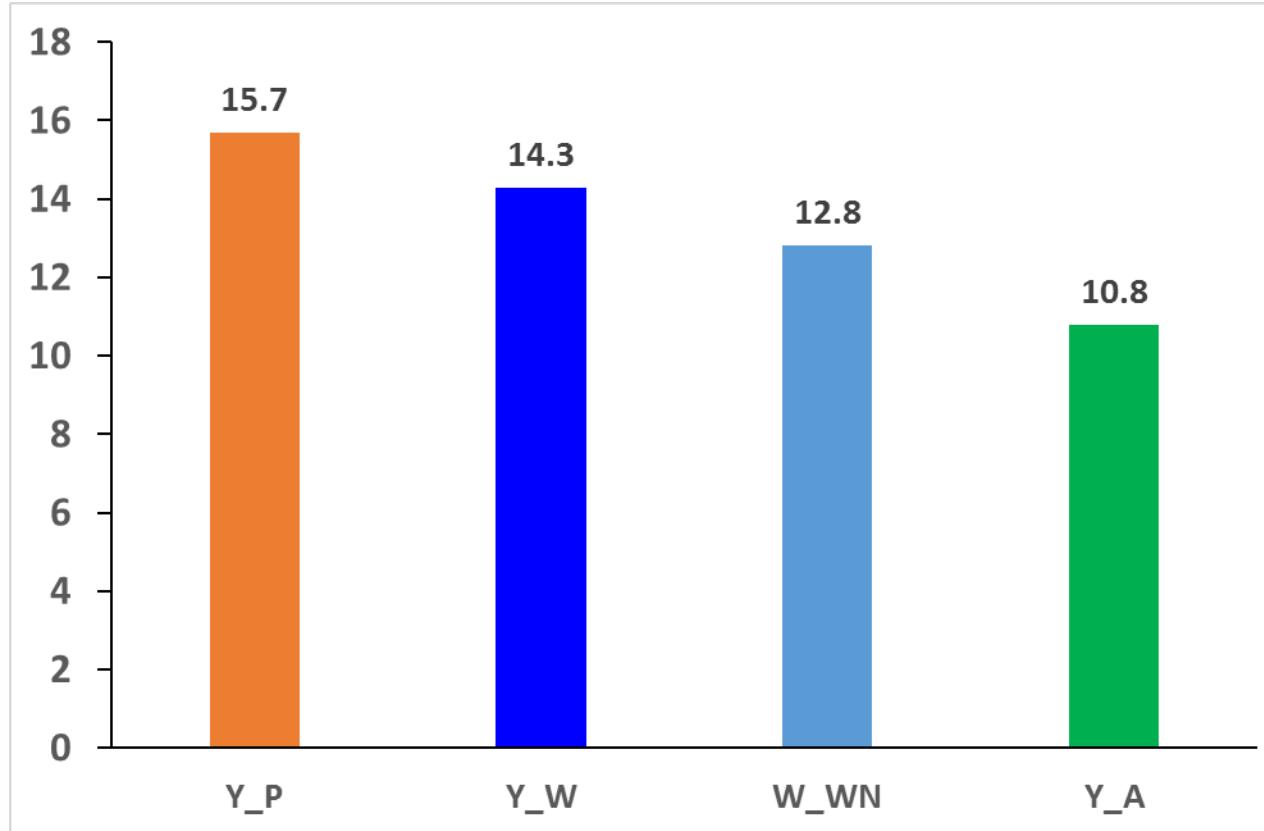
Grass – potential yield (Y_p)

(gross; t DM per ha)



Grasland: cutting (2) and grazing

(gross; t DM per ha)



Grass – soil type

Soil	Y_p (5-6 cuts)	Y_p (2 cuts)	Y_w (2 cuts)	Y_{WN} (2 cuts)
Sand	19.2	16.4	14.1	12.1
Clay	18.6	15.4	14.5	13.4
Peat	17.8	15.0	14.4	13.1

Summary

- Genetic progress
 - Maize: 185 kg DM/ha
 - Grass: 52 kg DM/ha
- Yield Gap ($Y_w - Y_A$)
 - Maize: 5.3 t DM/ha
 - Grass: 3.5 t DM/ha
- Yield Gap ($Y_{WN} - Y_A$)
 - Maize: 3.7 t DM/ha
 - Grass: 2.0 t DM/ha

